CONTENTS.

VOL. XXIV.

Page,

Action of Coke Slag on fire-proof materials..... 383
Action of mineral lubricants.. 398
Adaptation of Bessemer plant to the Basic process..... 37
Air, Flow of..... 96
Aireside concrete slag..... 520
Air in the St. Gothard tunnel. 351
Alteration in the density of steel..... 152
Amber..... 206
Analyzing iron..... 171
Angle blocks of bridges..... 377
Annual rainfall... .....199, 336
Apparatus for deep sea investigation..... 401
Architecture and Sanitary science..... 157
Arlburg tunnel..... 434
Armored cruiser..... 435
Asphalt..... 41
Astronomy in Rochester..... 88
Austrian ironclad..... 348

Balances, compensation of.... 502
Barometer, Jordan..... 162
Basic process..... 37
Beams, spruce..... 473
Bessemer plant..... 37
Bessemer steel in the U. S..... 347
Binocular glasses..... 79
Boiler flues, Strength of..... 29
Book Notices
Alder, George I., B. S., Rankine's Applied Mechanics 496
Attwood, Geo., A. I. C. E., Practical Blowpipe Assaying 86
Ball, R. S., LL.D., F. R. S., Elements of Astronomy. 263
Bramwell, William Calvert, The Wood Carvers' Vade Mecum 523
Campin, Francis, C. E., Materials and Construction 350
Caoutchouc..... 349
Chalmers, James B., C. E., Grapical Determination of Forces in Engineering Structures..... 522
Colburn, Zerah, Locomotive Engineering..... 349
Cristiani, R. S., Treatise on Soap and Candles..... 437
Dickson, W. E., M. A., Practical Organ Building.... 523
Galloway, R. L., Steam Engine and its Inventors... 350
Gordon, J. E. H., B. A., Treatise on Magnetism and Electricity..... 86
Gunning, Wm. D., History of Our Planet..... 350
Hardy, Prof. A. S., Imaginary Quantities..... 437
Hasbuck, Paul N., Lathe Work... 523
Hellyer, S. Stevens, The Plumber and Sanitary Houses 523
Hitchcock, Romyn, F. R. M. S., Free Water Rhizopods 437
Holden, E. S., Sir Wm. Herschell's Life and Works. 262
Hospitaller, E., Les Principales Applications De l'electricitie 262

Page.

Hull, Edward, LL. D., F. R. S., Coal Fields of Great Britain..... 437
Mann, I. J., River Bars..... 437
Marsh, O. C., Odontornithes 263
Michel, Stephen, Mine Drainage..... 437
Michels, I. C., Ph. D., M. A., Gold and Silver Coins... 85
Modern Architectural Designs. Nos. II. and III.. 85
Naval Encyclopædia..... 174
Negretti and Zambra, Treatise on Meteorological Instruments..... 86
Negretti and Zambra, Descriptive Catalogue of Philosophical Instruments 86
Nolan, Thomas, B. S., the Telescope 522
Planat, P., Chauffage et Ventilation des Lieux Habites..... 263
Reynolds, M., Engine-driving Life 262
Report of Meteorological Bureau for October..... 85
Sawyer, Wm. E., Electric Lighting 437
Scammon, Chas. M., Marine Mammals..... 350
Schutzenberger, Paul, Traite de Chimie..... 263
Shock, W. H., U. S. N., Steam Boilers.....174, 438
Tait, Prof. P. G., Rankine Memorial Volume..... 263
Urquhart, J. W., C. E., Electrotyping..... 436
Urquhart, J. W., C. E., Sewing Machines 350
Wagner et Gautier, Nouveau Traite de Chimie Industrielle..... 350
Williams, W. M., F. R. A. S., Treatise on Heat..... 262
Wilson, Joseph, M. D., Sanitary Science..... 350
Woolhouse, W. S. B., F. R. A. S., Measures, Weights and Moneys..... 437
Wright, G. E., and Mason, W. S., Gas Engineer's Text Book..... 437
Boudet's microphone 524
Breakages of Steel rails in Russia 172
Breakage of rails 520
Bricks..... 77
Bridge formulas 377
Bridge over the Tay..... 520
Bicycles in England..... 351
Building in England and Italy. 465
Building stones, absorption of heat by..... 491

Calculation of the working strength of materials.... 325
Canals in Canada..... 348
Canal, Panama..... 435
Canal tonnage..... 346
Carriageway pavements..... 237
Cast steel..... 469
Cast steel, cavities in..... 311
Ceara rubber..... 348
Cell, permanent..... 196
Cement, Portland..... 264

Page.

Cements, use of..... 121
Center of population..... 496
Channel tunnel..... 519
Chemical Society on bar iron.. 347
China, rivers of..... 63
China, steel making in..... 171
City water supply and annual rainfall..... 199, 336
Civil architecture and sanitary science..... 157
Cleaning streets of Paris..... 431
Clouds, dust and fog..... 308
Coal beds in Manitoba..... 88
Coal in India..... 10
Cofferdams 133
Coke slag..... 383
Color relations of metals..... 351
Compound pumping engine.. 438
Compensating balances..... 502
Construction of light locomotives 393
Construction of the telescope. 68, 106, 177
Curves on railways..... 390
Curves, wide gauge..... 517
Customs' returns of pig iron.. 171
Cyclical use of steam..... 115

Death of William Lassel, F.R.S. 176
Deep sea investigation..... 401
Deep sea soundings..... 176
Defence of mouth of the Weser 173
Density of steel..... 152
Determination of latitude..... 387
Discharge of water through sluices..... 385
Dock wall, failure of..... 166
Dust, fog and clouds..... 308
Dynamometer..... 490

Earth's magnetism..... 88
Electrical properties of paper. 280
Electricity and light..... 299
Electric lighting.....504, 220
Electric light in London..... 167
Electricity and gas for heating 477
Electro-dynamic paradox..... 88
Electro-magnetic engines..... 379
Employment of torpedo boats against ships..... 180
Engine, Gaskill..... 428
Engineering Societies:
American Society of Civil Engineers, 81, 168, 257, 343, 433
Boston Society of Civil Engineers.....168, 344
Engineers' Club of Philadelphia.....81, 168, 344, 519
Polytechnic Association of the American Institute.. 168, 344, 433
Society of Civil Engineers of Paris..... 378
European railway commission 347
Experiences with asphalt..... 41
Experiments on the action of fats on iron..... 398
Experiment with a 9-inch mortar 261
Explosive gelatine..... 160

Failure of a dock wall..... 166
Filtration through spongy iron 72
First rack railway in Prussia.. 435
Flooded rivers..... 133
Floods, prevention of..... 131
Flow of compressed air through pipes..... 96

Page.

Flow of gases through tubes.. 370
Flow of streams..... 80
Flues, resistance to collapse.. 208
Flues, strength of..... 29
Formulas for angle blocks.... 377
Forty-three ton gun..... 349
French railways..... 348
Funicular railway..... 83

Gas and electricity for heating 477
Gases, flow of..... 370
Gaskill Compound pumping engine 428
Gelatine, explosive..... 160
Geographical notes..... 439
Geometrical interpretation of imaginary quantities, 16, 89, 193, 313
German coal-owners' ring..... 352
German rivers..... 134
Graphic method for measuring earthworks..... 153
Guns at Shoeburyness..... 520

Harbor improvements in the Southern States..... 1
Heat, mechanical theory of... 11
Height of waves..... 36
High towers of Europe..... 176
History of Zero..... 163
Hot air engine..... 86
House drainage in Chicago.... 87
Hydraulic lifts..... 400
Hydraulic ship..... 348

Illusory sanitation..... 512
Imaginary quantities, 16, 89, 193, 313
Inclined railway at Giessbach. 256
Inertia, moment of..... 427
Influence of temperature on tunneling..... 31
Injector as a motor..... 400
Iron, filtration through.. 72
Iron manufacture..... 259
Iron plates, punching..... 487
Iron, Protection of..... 118
Iron, Strength of..... 120

Japanese leather paper 352
Jordan Barometer..... 162

Labor omnia vincit..... 164
Latitude, determination of.... 387
Leggestein tunnel..... 258
Light and electricity..... 299
Light locomotives, construction, &c..... 393
London smoke..... 458

Machine guns..... 520
Manufacture of cast steel..... 469
Massachusetts railroads..... 347
Measuring earthworks..... 153
Mechanical theory of heat.... 11
Metric system..... 450
Modern steel..... 23
Moment of inertia..... 427
Motive power..... 265, 353
Motor for hydraulic lifts..... 400
Mountain railways..... 519
Mountain roads and inclined planes..... 56
Mountain tunneling..... 31

Navy of Russia..... 521
Ninety miles an hour..... 260
Notes on railroading 281

Optical dynamometer..... 490

Page.

Panama canal..... 435
Paper railway wheels..... 172
Paris street cleaning..... 431
Paris, sanitary administration in 296
Permanent standard cell. 136
Phosphor-bronze steam launch 352
Piston packing..... 441
Pneumatic propeller for railways..... 279
Population, center of..... 496
Power of guns 85
Power, transmission of..... 339
Prevention of floods..... 131
Prevention of London smoke. 458
Protection of wood and iron by paraffine..... 118
Prussian railway system..... 347
Public schools, science in..... 303
Pulverizing lubricant..... 430
Pumping engine..... 428
Punching steel and iron plates 487

Railroading, notes on..... 281
Rails in cold weather..... 520
Rainfall in its relations to water supply..... 199, 336
Railway accidents in Germany 83
Railway at Giessbach... 256
Railway bridge across the Tees 82
Railway carriages passing curves 390
Railway curves..... 517
Railway from Paris to Constantinople 84
Railway, North British..... 520
Railways in Canada. 348
Railways, mountain..... 519
Railways, pneumatic propeller for 279
Recent advances in electric lighting..... 504
Relation between electricity and light..... 299
Removal of silt from reservoir dams..... 165
Removing iron screw piles.... 258
Resistance of flues to collapse. 208
Ribble navigation scheme..... 254
River and harbor improvement 1
Rivers, coffer dams in..... 133
Rivers of China..... 63
Roman building in England and Italy..... 465
Rope tramway at Strasburg... 346
Rotations of bar magnets..... 379
Rousset's deep sea sounder.... 324
Russian gun..... 174
Russian Navy..... 521

Safety for waterpipes..... 170
Sanitary administration in Paris.. 296
Sanitary houses..... 440
Sanitary science and civil architecture..... 157
Sanitation, illusory..... 512
Science in public schools..... 303
Second Tay bridge disaster, escape from..... ... 395
Severn tunnel..... 258
Ships vs. torpedo boats..... 180
Signaling by sound..... 137
Silt, removal of..... 165
Slag, action of, on fireproof materials 383
Slag bricks for highways..... 264
Slag utilized..... 520
Small motive power.....265, 353

Page.

Smoke, prevention of..... 458
Solidification under pressure.. 176
Spruce beams, strength of.... 473
Standard cell..... 136
Station accommodations..... 173
Steam, cyclical use of..... .. 115
Steam pinnace..... 436
Steel as a structural material. 23
Steel, alteration in the density of..... 152
Steel casting..... 346
Steel, cavities in..... 311
Steelmaking in China..... 171
Steel plates, punching..... 487
Steel trade..... 259
Steel, uses of..... 469
St. Gothard railway.....,81, 260, 449
St. Gothard tunnel.....82, 95
St. Martin canal..... 82
Streams, gauging the flow of.. 80
Street carriage-way pavements..... ... 237
Street cleaning in Paris..... 431
Street lighting in London..... 167
Strength of boiler flues..... 29
Strength of broken stones.... 264
Strength of cylindrical vessels. 165
Strength of iron and steel..... 171
Strength of iron, at high temperatures 120
Strength of materials..... 325
Submarine surveying..... 170
Suez canal..... 258
Suez canal tonnage..... 346
Swiss railway..... 256
Swiss triangulation..... 346
Switches and regulators..... 225
System of inclined planes..... 56
System of permanent way in France..... 280
System of piston packing,..... 441
System of sewage..... 83

Tay bridge..... . ....170, 258, 520
Tay bridge catastrophe, escape from..... 395
Telescope, construction of.... 68, 103, 177
Tensile strains..... 264
Testing Portland cement..... 264
The corrosion of iron in boilers..... 524
The great Brush light 524
Tin plates..... 397
Torpedo boats employed against ships..... 180
Traction engine..... 84
Trade mark law in Switzerland 351
Train blown over a precipice.. 84
Transmission of power to a distance 339
Tunnel under the channel..... 519
Tunneling as influenced by temperature..... 31

Use of cements..... 121

Variations of the barometer... 351

Water, discharge of..... 385
Water in German rivers..... 134
Waterproof paper..... 350
Welding cast steel 81
Westinghouse brake in France 172
White enamel..... 207
Wide gauge railway curves... 517
Wood, protection of..... 118
Working strength of materials 325